

Please write clearly in	า block capitals.	
Centre number	Candidate number	
Surname		
Forename(s)		
Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.)

GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in

the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990-2009

Time allowed: 1 hour

Materials

For this paper you must ensure you have:

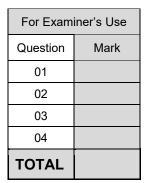
• A Sources Booklet (enclosed).

Instructions

- · Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all four questions.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.
 Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 44.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- Extended writing is tested in Question 04.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (**SPaG**) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown below the mark allocation for Question 04.



	Answer all four questions.	
	Study Source A in the Sources Booklet.	
1	Source A is critical of President Bush. How do you know?	
	Explain your answer using Source A and your contextual knowledge.	[4 marks]



Study Sources B and C in the Sources Booklet.
How useful are Sources B and C to an historian studying the 11 September attacks on the United States?
Explain your answer using Sources B and C and your contextual knowledge. [12 mark







_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
E	Extra space
_	
_	
_	
=	
_	
_	
_	
_	
-	

Turn over ▶



0 3	Write an account of how Saddam Hussein's treatment of the Kurds and Shi in Iraq led to problems in the Gulf.	ia Muslims
		[8 marks]



	outside ti
	box
	_
	_
	_
	_
Extra space	
	_
	-
	-
	_
	_
	_
	_
	_
	_ _ _

Turn over ▶



0 4	'The Iran-Iraq War was the main reason for tension in the Gulf in 199	0.'
	How far do you agree with this statement?	
	Explain your answer.	[16 marks] [SPaG 4 marks]



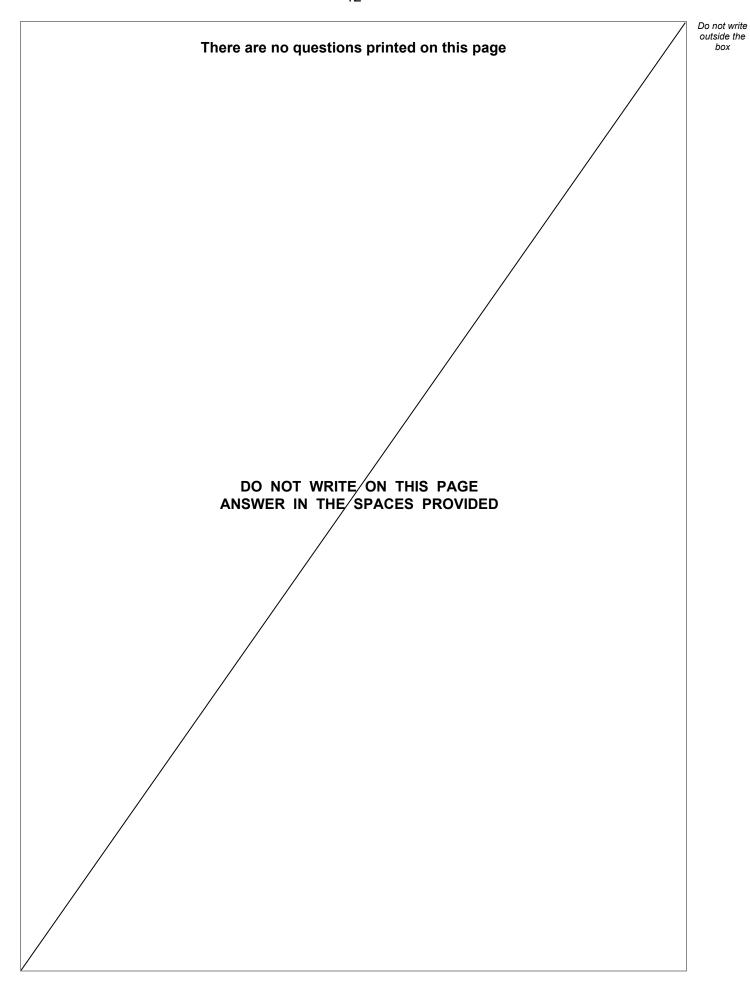
Turn over ▶





	Do not write outside the box
Extra space	
·	
	20
END OF QUESTIONS	







Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



There are no questions printed on this page

Do not write outside the box

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.

Copyright © 2022 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.





IB/M/Jun22/8145/1B/E